

# Baltic Connections: A Conference in Social Science History

12–14 June 2024

Jyväskylä, *Seminaarinmäki* campus, Building S



## Schedule

Wednesday 12 June	Thursday 13 June	Friday 14 June
<b>13:00</b> Registration	<b>9:00</b> Registration	<b>9:00</b> Registration
<b>13:30</b> Sessions 1–3	<b>9:00</b> Sessions 4–7	<b>9:00</b> Sessions 15–18
<b>15:00</b> Coffee	<b>10:30</b> Coffee	<b>10:30</b> Coffee
<b>15:30</b> Opening remarks	<b>11:00</b> Keynote: Naomi Lamoreaux	<b>11:00</b> Sessions 19–21
<b>16:00</b> Keynote: Matthias Kipping	<b>12:00</b> Lunch	<b>12:30</b> Lunch
<b>17:00</b> Welcome get-together	<b>13:00</b> Sessions 8–10	<b>13:30</b> Keynote: Hanna Kuusi
	<b>14:30</b> Coffee	<b>14:30</b> Closing remarks
	<b>15:00</b> Sessions 11–14	<b>15:00</b> Coffee
	<b>19:00</b> Conference dinner	

# Program

## Wednesday 12 June 2024

13.00 Registration, **Building S**

13:30–15:00 Parallel sessions 1–3

### **Session 1. Damaged goods: Crises, scarring and selection in individual level data / S203**

Chair: Sakari Saaritsa (University of Helsinki)

Jarmo Peltola (University of Helsinki) and Leena Enbom (University of Helsinki). Scarred City: Exploring Lifespan and Mortality Patterns among Former Civil War Participants in Tampere Between 1917 and 1918

Tuuli Hurme (University of Helsinki). The Impact of the 1918 Finnish Civil War in Child Health in Helsinki, Finland

Jarmo Peltola (University of Helsinki) and Sakari Saaritsa (University of Helsinki). Selection, distribution and change in birth weights during crisis and growth periods in an urban near-complete count data, 1921–1945

### **Session 2. Controlled colors: the trade and use of natural dyes as part of societal change in the Baltic Sea Area and beyond / S303**

Chair: Riina Turunen (University of Jyväskylä)

Maare Paloheimo (University of Jyväskylä). Imported natural dyes and the dye traders in early nineteenth century Finland

Susanna Niiranen (University of Jyväskylä). Renaissance textile dyes in Florence

Merja Uotila (University of Jyväskylä). Dye works and dyers in a highly regulated environment, Finland ca. 1790-1850

### **Session 3. Resilience and Reconstruction: European Responses to War and Recovery/ *Tekniikan Waiheita* Fastrack / S304**

Chair: Olli Turunen (University of Helsinki)

Juha-Matti Granqvist (University of Helsinki) and Sofia Gustafsson (University of Helsinki). Finnish Officers and Civil Servants Building their Future after 1809

Jan Kunnas (University of Eastern Finland). Natural Barriers in an Insecure World.

Natalia Starostina (Oklahoma City University). Engines of Peace: Reimagining Europe in the Aftermath of Wars.

15.00–15.30 Coffee (served in **S 2<sup>nd</sup> floor and S204**)

15.30 Opening Remarks, Chair Heli Valtonen, **S212 (*Vanha juhlasali*)**

16.00–17.00 Keynote: **Matthias Kipping** (York University in Canada): *The duties of a historian: Why we need debates above all else.* **S212 (*Vanha juhlasali*)**

17.00 Welcome get-together **Boombox (Building M)**

## **Thursday 13 June 2024**

9.00 Registration, **Building S**

9:00–10:30 Parallel sessions 4–7

### **Session 4. Famine in scales / H306**

Chair: Henrik Forsberg (Umeå University)

Antti Häkkinen (University of Helsinki). The Great Finnish Famine of the 1860s: The process, experiences, and remembering

Henrik Forsberg (Umeå University). The Bothnian paradox: Regional diversity in the province of Wasa

Magnus Bohman (Kristianstad University) and Erling Häggström Gunfridsson (Umeå University). The demographics of a food supply crisis: Västerbotten in Northern Sweden in the 1860s

Elisabeth Engberg (Umeå University). Crisis at the local level: The case of rural Burträsk, 1851–1875

### **Session 5. Global Networks, Entrepreneurial Strategies, and Cooperative Models/ Scandinavian Economic History fast track I / S203**

Chair: Laura Ekholm (University of Helsinki)

Erik Lakomaa (Stockholm School of Economics) and Rickard Björnemalm (Stockholm University). Entrepreneurship and collusion. Voluntary Retail Chains in Sweden 1960-1990.

Olli Turunen (University of Helsinki). Finnish Efforts to Emulate Denmark's Cooperative Model and Agricultural Export Success in the Early 20th Century

### **Session 6. Social Mobility and Elite Persistence: Insights from Imperial Russia and Baltic Regions / S303**

Chair: Sofia Gustafsson (University of Helsinki)

Tom Eeckhout (Ghent University) and Andrei Markevich (University of Helsinki) and Koen Schoors (Ghent University). Social Mobility in Times of Revolutions and Regime Changes - Persistence of Elites in 20th Century Russia

Saska Heino (University of Gothenburg). Inequality beyond money: Re-estimating economic inequality in the Nordics, 19th-century-present

Heidi Rifk (Tallinn University). From Estate Society to a Democratic Nation-State: Changes in the Social Structure of the Baltic Germans from the Late 19th Century to the 1930s

### **Session 7. Exploring Belief Systems: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives / S304**

Chair: Heli Valtonen (University of Jyväskylä)

Der-Yuan Yang (National Kaohsiung University of Science and Technology) and Yi-His Lee (Soochow University) and Tieqiang Li (Central China Normal University). On the Elements and Practices of Belief Formation: Past and Present

Henri Aaltonen (University of Helsinki). Some theoretical commonalities between European integration process and the Cults of Saints process. Connection through spill-over effect?

10.30–11.00 Coffee (**served in S 2<sup>nd</sup> floor and S204**)

11.00–12.00 Keynote: **Naomi Lamoreaux** (Yale University) *Reconciling Democracy and Capitalism: The Transition to General Laws in the US and Beyond*. **S212 The Seminarium assembly hall**

12.00–13.00 Lunch (**Restaurant Lozzi, P-building**)

13:00–14.30 Parallel sessions 8–10

### **Session 8. New approaches to Media History: Gender, Everyday Politics and Social Movements I / S203**

Chair: Arja Turunen (University of Jyväskylä)

Aino Ollila (University of Jyväskylä) and Hannah Kaarina Yoken (University of Jyväskylä). Gendering the Everyday: The Finnish Publishing House Lehtimiehet oy

Anna Niiranen (University of Jyväskylä). (Un)natural Labour Pains? The Question of Pain Relief in Childbirth in the 1970s Finnish Press

Lotta Leiwo (University of Helsinki). "Weathered" writings in socialist women's newspaper Toveritar

### **Session 9. International Perspectives on Trade and Relief Efforts / S303**

Chair: Eric Oakley (East Carolina University)

Andrei Markevich (University of Helsinki; NES) and Volha Charnysh (MIT) and Natalya Naumenko (George Mason University). American relief and the Soviet famine of 1921–22

Timo Tiainen (University of Jyväskylä). Long-term Finnish International Trade - from the 1550's onward

Lauri Karvonen (University of Jyväskylä). Standards, measures and measurements: Evaluating the volume of Swedish timber trade to Southern Europe in the eighteenth century

### **Session 10. Innovation, Consumption, and Environmental Perspectives / S304**

Chair: Niklas Jensen-Eriksen (University of Helsinki)

Laura Ekholm (University of Helsinki) and Matleena Frisk (University of Helsinki). The breakthrough of synthetic fibres in the Finnish textile and garment industry: when, how and why?

Louise Bådholm (Uppsala University). The Floating Shopping Mall: Consumer Practices and Duty-Free Consumption on Viking Line and Silja Line Ferries 1959-1991

Viktor Pál (University of Ostrava). An Environmental History of Transboundary Rivers in Cold War East-Central Europe

14.30–15.00 Coffee (served in **S 2<sup>nd</sup> floor and S204**)

15:00–16:30 Parallel sessions 11–14

**Session 11. Entrepreneurship, Economic Thought, and Development Strategies / Scandinavian Economic History Review Fastrack II / H306**

Chair: Erik Lakomaa (Stockholm School of Economics)

Timo Särkkä (University of Jyväskylä) and Simon Mollan (University of York). What the failed development of papyrus-based industry in colonial Sudan can tell us about Institutional support and entrepreneurialism in imperial-era international business

Ilja Kavonius (University of Helsinki). From Poverty to Meritocratic Capitalism – Finnish Households' Way to Prosperity after WWII

**Session 12. New approaches to Media History: Gender, Everyday Politics and Social Movements II / S203**

Chair: Arja Turunen (University of Jyväskylä)

Hannah Kaarina Yoken (University of Jyväskylä): Gendered and Transnational: The Finnish Anti-Nuclear Movement as Border-Crossing History

Jean Lukkarinen (University of Turku): Narrativity as a way of producing gender diversity in the Finnish media from the 1960s to the 2000s

Arja Turunen (University of Jyväskylä): "Men Are People Too!" Problems of men's social role in the sex role debate in the 1960s

**Session 13. Economic Interconnections: Colonial Ventures, Bilateral Trade, and Diplomatic Relations / S303**

Chair: Timo Tiainen (University of Jyväskylä)

Jeremy Land (University of Gothenburg) and Eric Oakley (East Carolina University). Colonial Charleston's Economic Entanglements with British North America and the Global Economy

Henric Häggqvist (Uppsala University) and Timo Tiainen (University of Jyväskylä). Swedish-Finnish trade agreements and bilateral trade after the 1809-separation

Frederico Benvinda (University of Lisbon). The allure of a “great market” – A study of Portuguese economic diplomacy towards the Russian Empire through the 1851, 1896 and 1908 agreements.

#### **Session 14. Gendered Perspectives on Property, Livelihoods, and Market Dynamics in Urban Contexts / S304**

Chair: Riina Turunen (University of Jyväskylä)

Emilie Carlsson (Stockholm University). Gender Dynamics and Market Regulation: A Comparative Analysis of Women's Participation in the Property Markets of Stockholm and Helsinki, 1750-1850

Sanna Kuusikari (University of Tampere). Hospitality, bread and timber - Women's livelihood in the 19th century harbor society

Valeria Peshko (University of Helsinki). Who owned Moscow? Real estate market, gender and status in 19th century Moscow

19.00 Conference dinner at *Wanha Voimala (Vaajanvirta, Konttisentie 2, 40800 Jyväskylä)*.



## Friday 14 June 2024

9.00 Registration, **Building S**

9:00–10:30 Parallel sessions 15–18

### **Session 15. Innovation and Industry: Exploring Technological Frontiers and Economic Challenges in Northern Europe / H306**

Chair: Timo Särkkä (University of Jyväskylä)

Niklas Jensen-Eriksen (University of Helsinki). Northern Nuclear Front: Finland as a market for foreign atomic technology, 1955–1974

Lauri Heinonen (University of Helsinki) and Matti La Mela (Uppsala University) and Jari Eloranta (University of Helsinki). Independent innovation in late-industrializing Finland, 1890-1940

Pasi Nevalainen (University of Jyväskylä). Unveiling Industrial Failure: The Rise and Fall of Valco, a State-Owned Cathode-Ray-Tube Factory

### **Session 16. Secrets, Surveillance, and Diplomatic Intrigues in Cold War Finland / S203**

Chair: Jari Eloranta (University of Helsinki)

Tommi Hämäläinen (University of Jyväskylä): British Intelligence Assessments of Cold War Finland, 1948–1956

Tapio Roiko-Jokela (University of Jyväskylä): Readiness through International Cooperation? Perspectives on Finnish Defence Industrial Strategy

### **Session 17. Economic and Social Transformations in Early Modern Europe / S303**

Chair: Heli Valtonen (University of Jyväskylä)

Anne McCants (MIT) and Bas Spielt (University of Antwerp). The 'consumer revolution' and inequality in early modern Amsterdam

Lars Bruno (Norwegian Business School) and Jeremy Land (University of Gothenburg). Living Standards in the Nordic Countries 1700-1914: Comparing Different Metrics

Ryan Ingerik (University of Helsinki). The Numbers Game: Measuring Unfreedom in the British and Swedish Empires

### **Session 18. Evolution of Institutions and Elites in Pre-modern Russia and Eastern Europe / S304**

Chair: Maare Paloheimo (University of Jyväskylä)

Anna Arkhina (Bocconi University) Openness of Russian civil elite in 19th – early 20th century

Mantas Bureika (Vilnius University) Institutional Change and Development in a Limited Access Order of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania (1385-1569)

Mariya Sakharova (Aix-Marseille University). Firm Formation in the Tsarist Russian Empire: The Effect of the Polish Revolt

10.30–11.00 Coffee (served in the **building S 2<sup>nd</sup> floor and S204**)

11:00–12:30 Parallel sessions 19–21

### **Session 19. Political, Economic, and Social Dynamics: Comparative Perspectives from Europe and the Middle East / S203**

Chair: Pasi Nevalainen

Relli Shechter (Ben Gurion University). Royal populism: Oil disruptions and socioeconomic reforms in Iran and Saudi Arabia

Heikki Mikkonen (University of Helsinki) and Jukka Syväterä (University of Helsinki). An Engine of Growth or a Public Burden? Expert Knowledge and Scientific Authorities in Finnish Political Discourses on Social Policy 1960–2020

## Session 20. Economic Challenges and Resilience in Nordic and Baltic Regions / S303

Chair: Anne McCants (MIT)

Jari Eloranta (University of Helsinki) and Lars Bruno (Norwegian Business School) and Jari Ojala (University of Jyväskylä). Liability of Newness? The Emergence of Newly Independent Finland and Norway and the Development of Public Credit Risk

Zenonas Norkus (Vilnius University) and Jurgita Markevičiūtė (Vilnius University) and Aelita Ambrulevičiūtė (Vilnius University). Vulnerability and Resilience to Economic Shocks: A Cross-Time Comparison of Performance of Baltic States during the Great Global Economic Crisis 1929 and 2007

Heikki Kämäräinen (University of Jyväskylä). Private Credit market. Observations on historical methodology

## Session 21. Economic and Social Transformations in Modernizing Rural Europe / S304

Chair: Merja Uotila (University of Jyväskylä)

Riina Turunen (University of Jyväskylä). Women's Work and Wages in Finland, 1600–1920

Heidi Hirvonen (University of Helsinki). Regional Disparities in Female Education: A Panel Data Analysis of Primary Schooling in Rural Finland, 1880–1938

Katri Karkinen (Lammasoja tutkimuspalvelu). From domestic butter and sour milk to industrial plants: Transformation of agriculture. The role of cattle and maids in the 19th century in the Eastern Tavastland, Finland

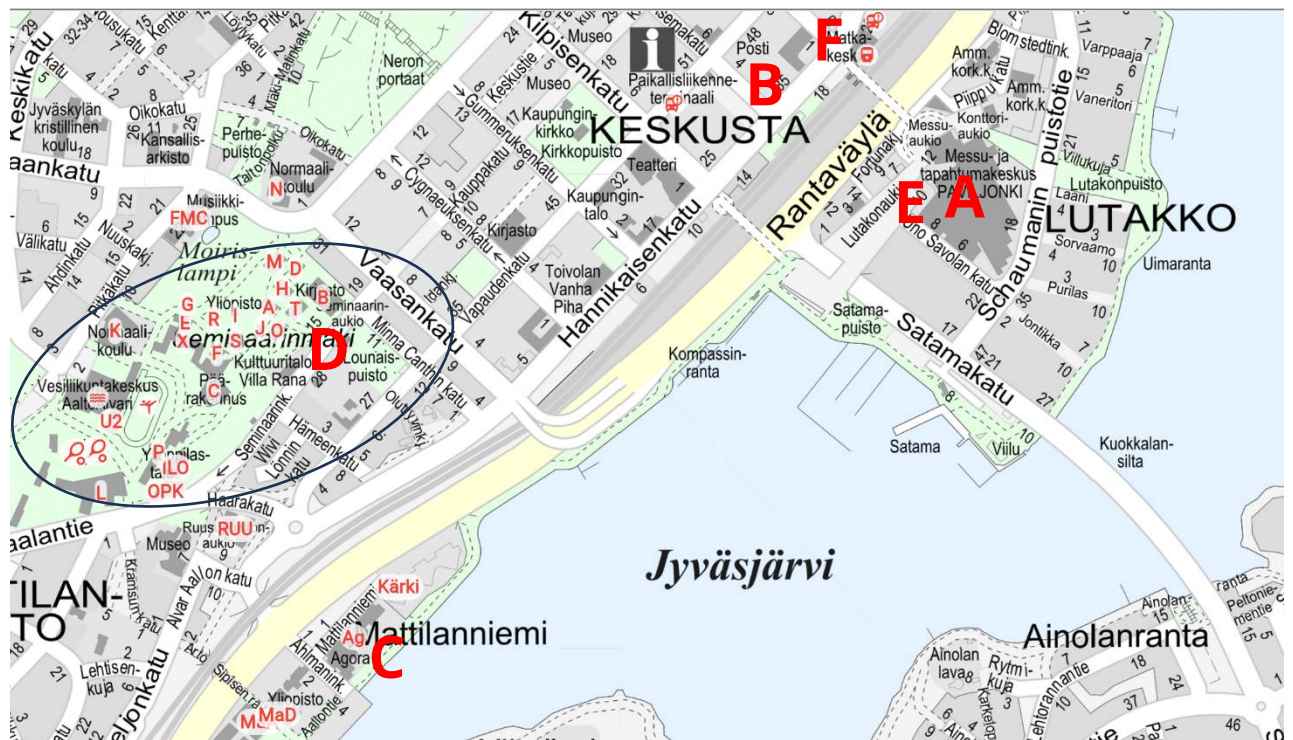
12.30–13.30 Lunch (**Restaurant Lozzi at the P-building**)

13.30–14.30 Keynote: **Hanna Kuusi** (University of Helsinki): *Medical technologies, institutions and actors - medicalization thesis reconsidered. S212 (Vanha juhlasali)*

14.30 Closing remarks, Pasi Nevalainen, **S212 (Vanha juhlasali)**

15.00 Coffee (served in **S 2<sup>nd</sup> floor and S204**)

## Map 1. Jyväskylä centre



A = Sokos Hotel Paviljonki (Lutakonaukio 10, 40100 Jyväskylä)

B = Sokos Hotel Alexandra (Hannikaisenkatu 35, 40100 Jyväskylä)

C = Hotel Alba (Ahlmaninkatu 4, 40100 Jyväskylä)

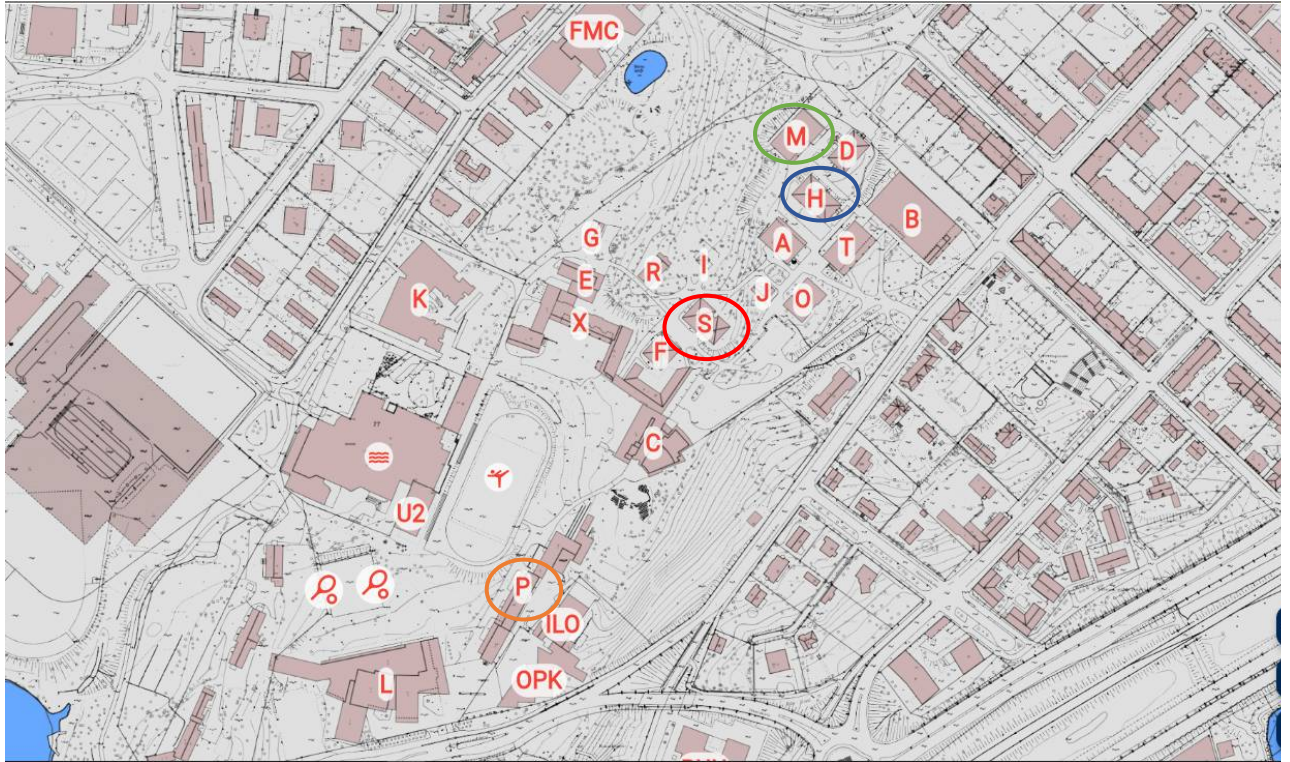
D = Departure 1 of busses to conference dinner (Seminaarinkatu 15, 40100 Jyväskylä, in front of Building B Lähde) at **17:45**.

E = Departure 2 of busses to conference dinner (Lutakonaukio, 40100 Jyväskylä) at **18:00**.

F = Jyväskylä Travel Centre (Hannikaisenkatu 20, 40100 Jyväskylä)

## Map 2. *Seminaarinmäki* campus area

Address: Seminaarinkatu 15, 40100 Jyväskylä



## Access to University of Jyväskylä Wi-Fi

WLAN SSID: jyu-guest

Tunnus (login): hhse-3065

## Information Regarding Conference Locations

### Academic program

**Buildings S** (Seminarium) and **H** (Historica) are the venues for the academic program.

Class rooms S203, S204 (coffee), S303, S304 and lecture room S212 (*Vanha juhlasali, The Seminarium assembly hall*) are found in Building S. The second floor of Building H is where you can find the class room H306. Both buildings are located on the *Seminaarinmäki* campus. On the map 2, Building S is marked by a red circle, Building H by a blue circle.



### Coffees and lunches

In Building S, coffee is available on the second floor and class room S204. The restaurant *Lozzi*, shown on the map as an orange circle, serves lunch in **Building P**.

### Welcome get-together on Wednesday, June 12<sup>th</sup>, starting at 17:00

The venue is *Boombox*, which you can find from **Building M** on the *Seminaarinmäki* campus; on the map it is indicated by a green circle.

### Conference dinner on Thursday, June 13<sup>th</sup>, starting at 19:00

The venue for the event is *Wanha Woimala* (<https://wanhawoimala.fi/>), located in Vaajakoski, 9 kilometers east of the centre of Jyväskylä.

Bus transportation is offered between Jyväskylä and *Wanha Woimala*. There are two options for where to depart:

The buses initially leave at **17:45** from the *Seminaarinmäki* campus in front of Building B Lähde at 17:45 (letter D on Map 1).

At **18:00**, the second departure point is located at Lutakonaukio (letter E on Map 1).

At **23:00** there is a departure from Vaajakoski to Lutakonaukio, Jyväskylä.

*Situated between Lake Päijänne and Lake Leppävesi, Wanha Woimala is a historic hydroelectric power facility that dates back to 1920. Up until 1940, it produced power for the local community. This two-story former power station was an important component of the Vaajakoski industry. Throughout the 19th century, Vaajakoski expanded from a tiny rural village to a sawmill industry town. Naissaari, a small island with a cultural-historical entity that blends nature, scenery, and culture, is home to Wanha Woimala. There are three 19th-century wooden residences on the island, a 1920 wooden house, and two 1934 functionalist houses. There is time for exploring the historic walkway that encircles the island before the dinner.*

