FACULTY OF SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

Assessment of teaching skills

At the University of Helsinki, teaching skills are assessed when filling teaching and research positions and when applying for a docentship. The assessment of teaching skills must take into account the applicant's teaching skills as a whole. Attention will be given to the areas specified in the Regulations of the University of Helsinki (Section 34): teaching experience, pedagogical training, the ability to produce teaching material, other teaching merits and, if necessary, a demonstration of teaching skills as well as participation in doctoral education. A five-step scale, in which the rating of Good represents the intermediate level (Regulations on Degrees and the Protection of Students' Rights, section 37), will be used for the assessment.

In the Faculty of Science, the assessment is carried out as an **overall assessment**, where the teaching skills committee gives, taking into account all of the areas of assessment, a final rating on the following five-step scale: *passable – satisfactory – good – very good – excellent*.

The areas of assessment for teaching skills have been compiled into a separate assessment matrix for teaching skills, in which the requirements of each area are described for each rating level. Each area of assessment will be assessed in accordance with the matrix. **The overall rating for teaching skills is not necessarily the mathematical average of the assessed areas**; rather, different areas may compensate for each other or be emphasised to varying degrees in relation to the position and its requirements.

As specified in the University Regulations, a *demonstration of teaching skills* constitutes an area of assessment for teaching skills, for which a separate assessment matrix has been drafted. The components of teaching skills demonstrations are assessed in accordance with the matrix, while ratings given for different components may compensate for each other. The rating given for a teaching demonstration is not necessarily the mathematical average of those given for the assessed components. The rating given for a teaching demonstration will be taken into account in the overall assessment of teaching skills.

As specified in the Regulations of the University of Helsinki, the minimum requirements for teaching skills vary between positions. This must be taken into consideration when assessing teaching skills and their sufficiency in relation to the position to be filled.

RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE FACULTY OF SCIENCE

The Faculty recommends the following as the minimum assessment result fulfilling the requirements specified in the Regulations for teaching skills in relation to the position to be filled:

- Docentships: At least Good in the overall assessment of teaching skills (Section 89 of the Universities Act) A teaching skills demonstration can be retaken if considered poor enough to prevent giving Good as the overall rating.
- First level in the tenure track system (assistant professors): At least Satisfactory in the overall assessment of teaching skills, and no less than Satisfactory for the teaching demonstration
- Second level in the tenure track system (associate professors): At least Satisfactory in the overall assessment of teaching skills, and no less than Good for the teaching demonstration
- Professorships (full professors): At least Good for teaching skills
- University lecturers: At least Good for teaching skills

The following must be described in the recruitment instructions (a separate dean's decision is required) for all positions:

- The meaning of the teaching skills requirement as a rating level; particularly in the case of tenure track positions, "teaching skills required in the position" must be explained, for example, as "satisfactory teaching skills".
- The degree programme(s) where teaching in the position is to be given.

ASSESSMENT MATRIX FOR TEACHING SKILLS

• For teaching experience, course-based teaching, including intensive teaching, field courses, etc., will be taken into consideration, as well as, *when necessary*, teaching other than university teaching.

Assessment	Passable	Satisfactory	Good	Very good	Excellent
Areas of assessment for teaching skills					
 1. Teaching experience Scope and diversity of teaching experience Supervision of theses and dissertations 	 Teaching experience: no complete courses, but cal- culation exercises or serv- ing as a course assistant Ongoing supervision, no completed theses or disser- tations 	 Teaching experience: coordinator of at least one course or a signifi- cant amount of assistant experience Supervision: at least one completed thesis or dissertation 	 Teaching experience: coordinator of at least two courses or coordina- tor of one course and a significant amount of as- sistant experience As a rule, collects feed- back from students, tak- ing it into account in the development of teaching Supervision: at least two completed theses or dissertations 	 Teaching experience: coordinator of at least three different courses Regularly collects feed- back from students, uti- lising it in the develop- ment of teaching Supervision: at least three completed theses or dissertations 	 Teaching experience: coordinator of at least five different courses, planner of at least one new study track Systematically collects feedback from students as part of the develop- ment of teaching Supervision: at least five completed theses or dissertations, of which at least two are disserta- tions
 2. Pedagogical training Studies in university ped- agogy or the pedagogical studies required of teach- ers Teacher education, de- gree Other pedagogical stud- ies and courses 	- Very little pedagogical studies or training	- 5 credits worth of the studies required of teach- ers or in university peda- gogy	- At least 10 credits worth of the studies required of teachers or in university pedagogy	- At least 25 credits worth of the studies required of teachers or in university pedagogy	- At least 60 credits worth of the studies required of teachers or in university pedagogy
3. Ability to produce learning material	- Little learning mate- rial produced and/or published	- Some learning material produced and/or pub- lished	- Learning material pro- duced, published and shared online with stu- dents for at least one course	- Learning material pro- duced, published and openly shared online for several courses	- Learning material pro- duced and published for several courses as books or open online courses (e.g., MOOCs)
4. Other teaching merits (SEE THE LIST BELOW)	 Little participation and evidence of merits 	- At least one of items A to G	- At least two of items A to G or exceptionally sig- nificant merits for one item	- At least three of items A to G or exceptionally sig- nificant merits for two items or at least two ped- agogical publications	 At least four of items A to G In addition, exception-ally significant merits for

			at least two items, or sev- eral international peda- gogical publications
5. Demonstration of teaching skills (accord- ing to a separate matrix)			

Other teaching merits include:

- A. Directorship of a degree programme, membership in a steering group
- B. Participation in drafting documents guiding teaching (e.g., curricula, students admissions)
- C. Expert duties related to teaching (e.g., teaching skills committee)
- D. University-level, national and international workgroups related to the development of teaching
- E. Teaching development projects
- F. Special distinctions and awards related to teaching
- G. Other significant teaching merits

ASSESSMENT MATRIX FOR THE DEMONSTRATION OF TEACHING SKILLS

Instructions on the demonstration of teaching skills are available for applicants on the public website. Instructions for those applying for a docentship:

- The demonstration of teaching skills may be given in the field of the docentship.
- The demonstration must be targeted at bachelor's or master's level students.
- The teaching must be for a specific target group, not an **academic presentation**.

Instructions for the assessment committee:

- All applicants providing a teaching demonstration must be given the same topic.
- The demonstration must be targeted at the target programme of the position (bachelor's or master's level), and its level must be clearly communicated to the applicants. When necessary, the assessment must state whether the applicant has the language skills required for the position to be filled.

Assess- ment com- ponents	Passable	Satisfactory	Good	Very good	Excellent
Consider- ation of the target group	The topic is examined in a manner that is clearly too	topic is examined in a man- ner that is slightly too chal-	the tenie is exemined in a	the target group, chal-	The topic is examined in a manner appropriate for the tar- get group, challenging and in- spiring the students to learn.

Learning outcomes	Learning outcomes and other orientation to the topic are not introduced.	The audience is orientated to the topic by introducing the struc- ture, themes or other outline of the demonstration.	The demonstration begins with an introduction of the learning outcomes.	The learning outcomes are introduced in the beginning, striving to attain them is ev- ident in the demonstration, and they are revisited at the end of the demonstration.	The learning outcomes are intro- duced, and they are appropriate for the time and target group. They are revisited at the end of the demonstration.
Teaching methods and mate- rials	The teaching is purely sharing information. The topic is not illustrated.	The teaching is mostly sharing information. Illustration of the topic is mea- gre.	tivates the students' think- ing.	clude an element that activates the students' learning. The illustration establishes new connections between	The teaching takes students into consideration as active construc- tors of knowledge. The teaching establishes insight- ful connections between theory and practice.
Time manage- ment	The amount of chosen ma- terial is much too broad or narrow in terms of the time available.	The amount of chosen mate- rial is abundant or meagre in terms of the time available, making the instruction seem hurried.		material is appropriate to the time available, which	The amount of chosen mate- rial is appropriate to the time available, which is used in a pedagogically sensible man- ner.
Presenta- tion, inter- action	completing the teaching demonstration; little contact is made with the audience, his or her voice does not carry suffi-	The applicant makes contact with the audience and speaks audibly, but his or her voice is not necessarily always intelligi- ble. The applicant asks specific questions or answers those by the audience.	and direct contact with the	contact with the audience, encouraging interaction. The applicant engenders an	dents in interaction. The applicant