

VARIENG eSeries

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The electronic series *Studies in Variation, Contacts and Change in English* (ISSN: 1797-4453) is an academic series published by the Research Unit for Variation, Contacts and Change in English (VARIENG). Thank you for your interest in submitting an article to an upcoming volume of the publication. The following instructions are meant to help you meet our technical requirements for submissions. Additional information is available from the web editor and the managing editor of the series (<http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/journal/staff.html>) and from the editors of individual volumes.

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References should be listed first alphabetically and then chronologically. For each author, all individually written titles are listed before jointly written ones. Authors' names should be given in the way the authors do themselves, i.e., with full first name(s) and/or initials. For the first author, first names and/or initials follow the surname (after a comma). In case of an edited volume, add 'ed.' or 'eds'. Journal titles should be given in full. Please make sure all articles are listed with a page range. In publishers' names, please omit additions such as Publishing Company, Ltd., etc. Below are some examples of commonly referenced types of works. Where possible, we encourage the use of the DOI System, see <http://www.doi.org/>. For early works, please use the short title and link to ESTC (<http://estc.bl.uk/>). You can also contact our web editor for ways to

reference other works or take a look at some of the most recent volumes published:

<http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/journal/volumes/>

Book (monograph)

Nevalainen, Terttu & Helena Raumolin-Brunberg. 2003. *Historical Sociolinguistics: Language Change in Tudor and Stuart England* (Longman Linguistics Library). London: Pearson Education.

Book (edited volume)

Karlsson, Fred, Atro Voutilainen, Juha Heikkilä & Arto Anttila, eds. 1995. *Constraint Grammar: A Language-Independent System for Parsing Unrestricted Text*. Berlin & New York: Mouton.

Articles in books

Biber, Douglas & Edward Finegan. 1997. "Diachronic relations among speech-based and written registers in English". *To Explain the Present: Studies in the Changing English Language in Honour of Matti Rissanen* (Mémoires de la Société Néophilologique de Helsinki 52), ed. by Terttu Nevalainen & Leena Kahlas-Tarkka, 253–275. Helsinki: Société Néophilologique.

or, if the source volume is also in the references:

Biber, Douglas & Edward Finegan. 1997. "Diachronic relations among speech-based and written registers in English". In Nevalainen & Kahlas-Tarkka (eds.), 253–275.

Articles in journals

Baker, Paul. 2011. "Times may change, but we will always have money: Diachronic variation in recent British English". *Journal of English Linguistics* 39(1): 65–88. doi:[10.1177/0075424210368368](https://doi.org/10.1177/0075424210368368)

Unpublished materials (dissertations, papers)

Baron, Alistair, Paul Rayson & Dawn Archer. 2011. "Quantifying Early Modern English spelling variation: Change over time and genre". Paper presented at the Conference on New Methods in Historical Corpora, University of Manchester, 29–30 April 2011.

Müller, Gereon. 1993. *On Deriving Movement Type Asymmetries*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Tübingen.

Electronic materials (websites, Cd-roms)

"corpus, n.". OED Online. September 2012. Oxford University Press.

<http://www.oed.com/view/Entry/41873>

Stenroos, Merja & Martti Mäkinen. 2011. *MEG-C corpus manual, version 2011.1*. Stavanger: University of Stavanger. http://www.uis.no/getfile.php/Forskning/Kultur/MEG/Corpus_manual_%202011_1.pdf

Whitley, M. Stanley & Bakhit Kourman. 2004. *The Phonicon 1.0*. CD-ROM. Dallas: SIL International.

http://www.ethnologue.com/show_product.asp?isbn=9781556711367

Corpora

BNC = *The British National Corpus*, version 3 (BNC XML Edition). 2007. Distributed by Oxford University Computing Services on behalf of the BNC Consortium. <http://www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk/>

HC = *The Helsinki Corpus of English Texts*. 1991. Compiled by Matti Rissanen (Project leader), Merja Kytö (Project secretary); Leena Kahlas-Tarkka, Matti Kilpiö (Old English); Saara Nevanlinna, Irma Taavitsainen (Middle English); Terttu Nevalainen, Helena Raumolin-Brunberg (Early Modern English). Department of English, University of Helsinki. <http://www.helsinki.fi/varieng/CoRD/corpora/HelsinkiCorpus/>